# 12<sup>th</sup> Annual DNP Conference

Kathy Chilutti Abel, DNP, APN Terri Giordano, DNP 2019 DNP National Conference

## **TELEMEDICINE STUDY**

- Completed in 2016 using post op knee arthroscopy patients after IRB approval and consent/assent
- Quasi-experimental pilot study
- Metric measured via telemedicine 24 hours before in-office appointment
  - Range of motion
  - Incision color
  - Effusion size

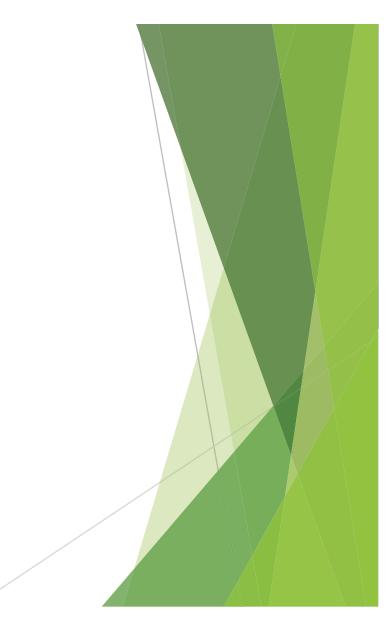
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#### Results

- 59 subjects consented and enrolled
- 34 completed study
- No difference noted between telemedicine and in office visit when evaluating range of motion, effusion size or incision color
- No complications identified on either visit
- No urgent or emergency room visits were required
- SPSS used for statistical analyses
  - Descriptive statistics used for demographics.
  - Flexion/extension comparison *t* test.
  - Color and effusion size comparison intraclass correlation (ICC)

#### Results

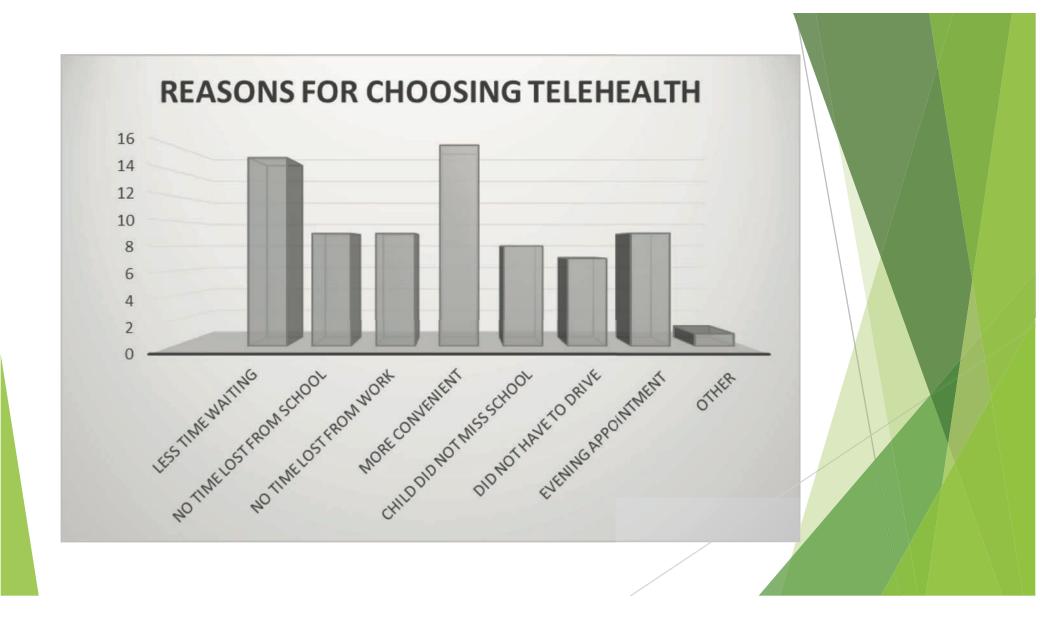
- 2/3 patients preferred telehealth visit
- ▶ 96% were satisfied
- Average miles traveled one way to a visit was 35 miles
- Average wait time in office 1-3 hours (not including travel time)



#### Results

#### Provider satisfaction was high

- Opportunity to see patient in home environment
  - Observe walking, donning/doffing brace
- Ample time for patient teaching
  - Time to review restrictions, discuss home exercise program, brace wear, weight bearing status, physical therapy recommendations
- Early contact with post op patients and ability to "see"them
  - Is this prescription right?
  - Am I using the CPM correctly?
  - Did I use the right dressing?



### Where are we now?

- Approximately 70 telemedicine visits successfully completed for orthopedics by one nurse practitioner
  - Think about the saved days from school
  - Saved parental days lost from work
  - Decreased travel expenses
  - Decreased wait times
  - Highly satisfied patients
  - Now using this program to model for other divisions

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