

# Implementing the Consensus Model for APRN Regulation: Implications for LACE

DNP Conference September 30, 2010

Joan Stanley, PhD, CRNP, FAAN Senior Director of Education Policy





## Objectives

- Discuss key issues related to implementation of the Model
- AACN's role and organizational response to the Model and its implementation
- Impact of the Model on DNP programs



### Implementation of Model

- Ongoing discussions by LACE organizations
- Development of electronic network to support implementation of LACE
- 27 organizations have committed to supporting and participating in LACE electronic network
  - Ensure transparent and ongoing communication among LACE entities
  - Provide a platform for the ongoing work
  - LACE not a formal, separate organization
  - Based on social networking principles



# MAACN's Response to the Model

- Critical to communicate to schools the meaning and implications of the Model
- Support the transitions that will be required
- Work collaboratively with all other LACE organizations to clarify and implement Model
- Providing leadership in the development of the LACE network.



# Implications for: APRN Education Programs

- Timeline for education programs to transition is projected to be 2012
- Ensure that grads eligible for national certification/ licensure
- All new APRN programs/tracks must be preaccredited/pre-approved prior to admitting students
- All post-graduate certificate APRN programs will need to be accredited by 2015



# Implications for: APRN Education Programs (cont.)

- Transcript must:
  - Identify APRN role and population focus of the graduate
  - Say that individual completed requirements for a post-graduate certificate in role/population
  - Name the 3 P courses



## **Building a Curriculum**

Competencies

Master's or

**DNP** Essentials

#### **Professional Certification Professional Organizations** (e.g. oncology, palliative Specialty care, nephrology) **Population** NP, CRNA, CNM CNS foci Core competencies in Regulation Role Population context 3 Ps (Advanced Pathophys, **APRN** Pharmacology, Health Assessment)

**Graduate Core** 



#### **APRN Curriculum**

- Graduate Core Competencies ( Master's or DNP Essentials)
- Curriculum must include APRN Core = 3 P's
   (separate graduate level courses); specific competencies delineated in *Master's Essentials* & DNP Essentials



### **APRN Curriculum** (cont.)

- Nationally recognized role competencies (CRNA, CNM, CNS, or CNP)
  - For CNS: New national consensus-based core competencies for CNSs currently out for endorsement (available at <a href="http://www.nacns.org">http://www.nacns.org</a> under educator resources)
  - For CNP: NONPF NP core competencies
    - primary care competencies
      - acute care competencies
- Population-focused competencies for role
- In addition, each role must include preparation across the health wellness-illness continuum
  - CNS educated and assessed across the continuum from wellness through acute care



#### **APRN Core**

- 3 P's (separate graduate level courses)
  - Advanced physiology/pathophysiology, including general principles that apply across the lifespan; (lifespan is defined as prenatal through old age including death).
  - Advanced health assessment, which includes all systems and advanced techniques.
  - Advanced pharmacology, which includes .... all broad categories of agents- not solely for population



### **Adult-Gerontology Population**

- All NP or CNS programs preparing individuals to provide care to the adult or gerontology populations must be prepared with in-depth competencies to care for the entire adult population (young adult thru older adult as well as frail elderly!)
- AACN, led JAHF-funded initiative, to develop Adult-Gerontology Competencies for NPs & CNSs
  - Adult-Gerontology Primary Care NP Competencies
  - Adult-Gerontology CNS Competencies

(http://www.aacn.nche.edu/Education/adultgerocomp.htm)

Adult-Gerontology Acute Care NP Competencies (under development)



# All APRNs and Preparation to Care for Older Adult

- Model states that all APRNs in any of the 4 roles providing care to the adult population, e.g. family or gender specific, must be prepared to meet the growing needs of the older adult population
- Recommended Competencies for Older Adult care for Non- Adult-Gerontology APRNs
  - WHNPs & FNPs
  - WH and Across the Lifespan CNSs

http://www.aacn.nche.edu/education/nonadultgero.htm



# Psychiatric/Mental Health CNS or CNP

- Under the new Model, all CNPs or CNSs prepared with a population focus in psychiatric/ mental health must be prepared across the lifespan.
- Implementation including what it means to be educated across the lifespan (populationfocused competencies) being discussed by APNA and ISPN TF



### **Specialty APRN Programs**

- All programs must prepare graduates to sit for national certification in the role + one population!
- Clinical and didactic coursework must be comprehensive in role + population
- Preparation in a specialty area is optional and over and above role + population educational experiences, e.g. oncology, palliative care, cardiology – these are regulated by the profession & assessed through specialty certification.
- A specialty may not expand the APRN's scope of practice into another role or population focus



# Accreditation of APRN Programs

- Will pre-approve all new APRN programs
- Will accredit all post-graduate certificate programs.
- Will ensure that programs are designed to prepare graduates for national certification/ licensure
- Education program must include 3P's, nationally recognized role and population competencies



#### **National APRN Certification**

- All APRNs must be nationally certified by a recognized, accredited certifying body
- Assess APRN core, role/population competencies
- For licensure, individuals must be certified in the role/ population which matches education program
- NP certification organizations have stated that all NP programs must meet National TF Criteria (2008) for graduates to sit for certification
- Specialty must be tested separately



#### **APRN Consensus Model & DNP**

- Consensus Model complementary to transition to DNP
- DNP part of continuous dialogue
- All certification entities have stated in writing they allow DNP graduates to sit for certification
- Certification bodies have not said when may require DNP except AANA will require DNP for all new applicants in 2025
- All DNP programs preparing APRNs for entry into practice must meet the requirements of the Consensus Model



#### Resources

APRN Model Act/Rules and Regulations.

https://www.ncsbn.org/

APRN\_leg\_language\_approved\_8\_08.pdf

Consensus Model for APRN Regulation: Licensure, Accreditation Certification & Education (July 2008) http://www.aacn.nche.edu/education/pdf/

APRNReport.pdf

APRN Consensus Model FAQs (8/19/2010)

http://www.aacn.nche.edu/education/pdf/

LACE\_FAQ.pdf



For additional information or questions:

jstanley@aacn.nche.edu